

INGLIZ VA O'ZBEK TILLARIDA MILLIY HUNARMANDCHILLIK TERMINLARINING LINGVISTIK XUSUSIYATLARI

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ELSEVIER



Abstract: Hozirgi paytda lug'at tarkibining asosini turli terminologik tizimlarsiz tasavvur etish qiyin. Tarjimashunoslik tarixiga nazar tashlar ekanmiz o'tgan asrlardan to hozirgi kungacha bo'lgan davr oralig'ida olib borilgan ilmiy ishlarda mutaxassislar tajribaning leksik, grammatik, stilistik va boshqa bir qancha dolzarb muammolari to'g'risida fikr yuritishgan. Terminlarni o'rganishdan asosiy maqsad chet tillaridan kirib kelayotgan so'zлarni o'z ona tilimizga aynan mos tushadigan so'zlarga almashtirish va tarjima qilishdir. Ushbu maqolada hunarmandchilik yo'nalishida uchraydigan ayrim terminlar o'zbek va ingлиз tillaridagi namunalalar orqali izohlab ko'rsatilgan.

Keywords: termin, terminologiya, maxsus so'zlar, hunarmandchilik, chog'ishtirma terminologiya, kulolchilik.

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LINGUISTIC FEATURES OF NATIONAL CRAFT TERMS IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES



Abstract: Currently, it is difficult to imagine the basis of the vocabulary without various terminological systems. When looking at the history of translation studies, in the scientific works carried out from the past centuries to the present day, specialists thought about the lexical, grammatical, stylistic and other urgent problems of the experience. The main goal of learning terms is to replace and translate words coming from foreign languages into words that match our native language. In this article, some terms found in the field of handicrafts are explained through examples in Uzbek and English languages. [1]

Keywords: term, terminology, special words, crafts, mixed terminology, pottery

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ЛИНГВИСТИЧЕСКИЕ ОСОБЕННОСТИ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ РЕМЕСЛЕННЫХ ТЕРМИНОВ В АНГЛИЙСКОМ И УЗБЕКСКОМ ЯЗЫКАХ



Abstract: В настоящее время сложно представить основу лексики без различных терминологических систем. Заглядывая в историю переводоведения, в научные работы, выполненные с прошлых веков до наших дней, специалисты задумывались над лексическими, грамматическими, стилистическими и другими актуальными проблемами опыта. Основная цель изучения терминов – заменить и перевести слова, пришедшие из иностранных языков, в слова, соответствующие нашему родному языку. В этой статье некоторые термины, встречающиеся в сфере ремесел, объясняются на примерах на узбекском и английском языках. [1]

Keywords: термин, терминология, специальные слова, промыслы, смешанная терминология, гончарство

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KIRISH

Termin lotincha – terminus so'zdan olingan bo'lib, chek, chegara degan ma'nolarni ifodalaydi. Termin – fan, texnika yoki kasb-hunarning biror sohasiga xos bo'lgan muayyan bir tushunchaning aniq va barqaror ifodasi bo'lgan so'z yoki so'z birikmasidir. Terminlar ilmiy kommunikatsiyadan jonli so'zlashuvga o'tganda ma'lum vaqt davomida xalq uchun tushunarli so'zlarga aylanib boradi. Olamning ilmiy – me'yoriy manzarasini terminlarsiz tasavvur qilish juda qiyin. Chunki terminlar ilmiy matn hosil qiluvchi tayanch birliklar vazifasini bajaradi. Tilshunos olimlarning terminologiya sohasida qarashlari turlicha bo'lib, 'termin' so'ziga har xil ta'rif berishgan. Misol tariqasida, A.Reformatskiy bu sohaga o'z hissasini qo'shib, terminga quyidagicha ta'rif beradi: "Terminlar -bu maxsus so'zlardir" I.AV. Kalinin muayyan terminlarni "maxsus leksika" deb ataydi. [2]

ADABIYOTLAR TAHLILI VA METADALOGIYASI

Ularni ikki guruhga ajratadi: 1) Maxsus leksikaga, birinchi navbatda, terminlar kiradi. 2) Terminlardan tashqari maxsus leksikaga professionalizmlar kiradi. Bundan tashqari, A.V. Kalinin terminlar va professionalizmlar o'rtasidagi farqni ajratgan: "Termin bilan professionalizmlar o'rtasidagi farq shuki, termin muayyan fan, sanoat sohasi, qishloq xo'jaligi yoxud texnikadagi tamomila rasmiy bo'lgan, qabul qilingan va qonunlashtirilgan biror tushunchaning ifodasi yoki nomi hisoblanadi. Professionalizm esa biror kasb, mutaxassislik, ko'pincha jonli tilda tarqalgan, aslini olganda, tushunchaning qat'iy, ilmiy tavsifiga ega bo'lмаган yarim rasmiy so'zidir"

NATIJA

Ikkita tildagi terminlarni chog`ishtirma terminologiya tadqiq etadi . Ma'lumki, hunarmandchilik keng yo`nalish bo`lib, uning kulolchilik, tikuvchilik, zargarlik, chilangularlik, to`quvchilik, pazandalik, duradgorlik kabi bir qator turlari mavjud. Milliy hunarmanchillik yo`nalishidagi ayrim terminlarni o`zbek tilidan ingliz tilliga lingvistik jihatdan tahlil qilamiz.

MUHOKAMA

Misol qilib tariqasida, avvalo "hunarmandchillik" so'zini o'zbek tilidan ingliz tiliga tarjima muammolarini ko'rib chiqaylik. " Hunarmanchillik" so'zi ingliz tiliga tarjima qilinganida " Handicrafts" deb tarjima qilinadi. " Handicrafts" so'zini so'zma-so'z tarjima qilganimizda " Hand" qo'llar, " Crafts" kasb, hunar degan ma'noni angalatadi. Tarjima jarayonida "Qo'l", " Kasb, hunar" ma'nosini leksik transformatsiya usulidan foydalangan holda umumlashtirib, " Hunarmandchillik" deb tarjima qilamiz. Bundan tashqari, hunarmanchillik sohasini bir turi hisoblangan kulolchilik sohasiga oid terminlarni ingliz tilidan o'zbek tiliga tarjimasi muammolarini ko'rib chiqsak. Avvalo, " Kulolchilik" so'ziga e'tibor qaratamiz. " "Kulolchilik" so'zini ingliz tiliga tarjima qilganimizda " Ceramics" deb

tarjima qilinadi. "Ceramics" so'zini konkretlashtirsak, yunon tilidan olingan "Keramos" "tuproqli idish" degan ma'noni anglatadi.

XULOSA

Xulosa qilib aytish mumkinki, hunarmandchilikka oid terminlar turli tillarda bir-biridan lingvostatistik, lingvistik jihatdan farq qilsada semantik jihatdan muqobil variantini topish mumkin. Ammo ayrim terminlarning muqobili bo`lmaydi, bunga sabab esa hunarmandchilikning turli davlatlarda o`ziga xos tarzda taraqqiy etishi, milliy urf-odatlarning hunarmandchilikda aks etishi bilan izohlanadi.

ADABIYOTLAR RO'YXATI:

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