

FOLK ART AND VALUES ARE IN THE STATUS OF THE STATE

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Annotation:

In the article, we aimed to highlight the importance of Uzbek folklore for language learners. We gave examples of Uzbek and German folklore.

Keywords:

phraseology, characteristics of phraseology, proverbs, folklore

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On September 1, 1991, Uzbekistan was declared an independent republic. This news, which has been waiting for decades, pleased the entire Uzbek people. From the first days of our independence, the state implemented the policy of restoring our past cultural heritage and opening a wide path to the values that lie in captivity in the hearts of people. Each event had its own practical solution and was carried out with the goal of bringing the breeze of freedom to the people. Reflections on the nation's past and future, the sense of pride created by the discoveries of our ancestors began to take place in the hearts of Uzbeks: an opportunity was created to reflect on religion, cultural heritage, values, and national pride. .

In fact, the views confirming that Uzbeks are the nation with the most advanced culture in the world were also expressed during the authoritarian regime. But the authors of such outrageous statements were repressed. Most of the people - Fitrat, Cholpon, Qadiri, Otajon Hashim and others were killed. Some of them, such as Usman Nasr, later Mirtemir, Said Ahmed, Maqsud Sheikhzadeh, were imprisoned for a long time. However, the system of works promoting freedom and the discoveries of folk scholars of the past did not stop. Poets such as Erkin Vahidov, Abdulla Oripov, who entered the poetry field of our literature in the 60s and 70s as young artists, created lyrical works such as "Uzbegim" and "Uzbekistan", which our compatriots who lived in Uzbekistan during this period have known since ancient times. began to express full confidence that it is a land of prosperity, discoveries and values. Also, from the 1950s, well-known intellectuals such as Ibrahim Mominov, Vahid Zohidov, Parso Shams, Salih Mutallibov, Hodi

Zarif, with different relationships, published "Devonu Lugotit Turk" by Mahmud Koshgari, "Kutadgu Bilig" by Yustif Khos Hajib, They prepared and published a number of works such as Navoi's "Khamasa" and Babur's "Boburnoma". It is interesting that our scientists sharply criticized the places in classic literature that did not correspond to the policy of the former Soviet regime, found different statements about the culture of the rich and the poor, but they also achieved the intention of publishing the works in full. We said above that there were attempts to restore the values of the people even before our country was declared independent. As one of them, it is possible to point out that in 1990, the state declared Navruz holiday as a national holiday, this day was designated as a holiday, and Navruz celebrations were held with great preparation this year.

Below you can enjoy samples of Uzbek folklore

No	Xalq dostonlarida qo'llangan shakli	Today's meanings in English
1	Qo'zi boqqan moy oshaydi, yetim boqqan qon oshaydi	Raised an Orphans have a bloody nose and mouth
2	So'ngi po'shaymon o'zinga dushman	About the feeling of regret
3	Yomon ayg'ir enasiga chopadi	About an uneducated child
4	Katta podsho ko'zlariga surtibdi, To'g'ri o'zar, egri ozar, xaloyiq	About correctness
5	Zaqqum quyay ichayotgan oshiga	About the poisonous tree
6	Ota rasm- qochuv, pisuv bizda yo'q	Ceremony on the wedding day
7	Qizlarga korson-korson unni ko'tartdi	Wedding ceremony
8	Xizr bo'lgay er yigitning yo'ldoshi	About the luck of the brave guys
9	Vo kunim, deb kiyay yorning ko'kini	About mourning
10	Boshimga yiqildi bul yeti osmon	About the severity of the calamity
11	Xudo bergan mehmon atoyi xudo	About waiting for a guest
12	Tulporning toyi bo'lmas, xasisning boyi	About the fact that a greedy person is never satisfied
13	Ma'qul so'zga qo'ruv yo'q	About the appropriateness of advice
14	Bergan xudoga yoqibdi	About generosity
15	Qazoga rozi, baloga shukur	Accepting fate

The use of phraseologisms and plemies in German folklore:

No	Samples of German folklore	In which work
1	Spiegelein, Spiegelein an der Wand, wer ist die Schönte im ganzen Land- Mirror, mirror on the wall, who is the most beautiful in all the land?	Schneewittchen und sieben Zwerge - Snow White and Seven Dwarfs
2	Knusper, knusper knäuschen, wer knuspert an meinem Häuschen - Crunchy, crunchy crunch, who's	Hänsel und Gretel - Hansel and Gretel

	crunching on my house	
3	Die Guten ins Töpfchen, die Schlechten ins Köpfchen - The good ones in the potty, the bad ones in the head	Aschenputtel - Cinderella
4	Etwass besseres als den Tod finden wir überall - We can find something better than death everywhere	Die Bremer Stadtmusikanten - The Bremen Town Musicians
5	Aber Großmutter, warum hast du so große Augen? - But Grandma, why are your eyes so big?	Rotkäppchen - Little Red Riding Hood
6	Sieben auf einen Streich - Seven in one go	Das tapfere Schneiderlein - The valiant dressmaker
7	Ich bin so satt, ich mag kein Blatt, mäh, mäh, mäh! - I'm so full, I don't like a leaf, mow, mow, mow!	Tischlein deck dich - Set the table for yourself
8	Was rumpelt und pumpelt in meinem Bauch herum? - What is rumbling and pumping around in my stomach?	Der Wolf und sieben Geißlein - The wolf and seven little goats
9	Königstochter, jungste, mach mir auf! - King's daughter, youngest, open the door for me!	Der Froschkönig - The Frog Prince
10	Es soll aber kein Tod sein, sondern ein hundertjährige Schlaf! - But it shouldn't be death, but a hundred-year sleep!	Dornröschen - sleeping Beauty

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